### **PHYSICAL EDUCATION / SPORT SCIENCE Term 3**

### **Injury Exam Unit-**

□ Imagery

□ Selective attention

## **INTRINSIC FACTORS influencing injury**

- Ipipp – (Individual variables, Physical preparation, Injuries, Posture, Psychological Factors)

1.2 Intrinsic factors		
1.2.1 Individual variables:		1.2 To include:
	Gender Age Experience Weight Fitness levels Technique/ability Nutrition/hydration Medical conditions Sleep	<ul> <li>Compare and contrast how different intrinsic factors can influence the risk and severity of injury</li> <li>How some individual variables (1.2.1) can influence other individual variables e.g. weight of a participant can influence their fitness levels</li> </ul>
	Previous/recurring injuries  .2 Psychological factors, overview of:  Motivation  Arousal  Anxiety/stress	<ul> <li>1.2.1 To include:</li> <li>Links with medical conditions (Topic Area 5)</li> <li>1.2.2 and 1.2.3 To include:</li> <li>Links with coaching (1.1.2) human interaction (1.1.3)</li> <li>Consider the links with:</li> <li>Different types and causes of sports injuries (Topic Area 3)</li> <li>Safety checks (4.1.1)</li> </ul>
	Confidence Aggression Direct Channelled	
	.3 Reasons for aggression: Level of performance Retaliation Pressures to win (performer/coach/spectators) Decisions of officials Performance enhancing drugs .4 Mental strategies:	
□ Mental rehearsal		

1.2.4 Links with warm up (2.1)

### **EXTRINSIC FACTORS influencing injury**

# - E CHEAt – (Environment, Coaching, Equipment, Activity Type)

#### 1.1 Extrinsic factors

#### 1.1.1 Types of sports activity:

□ How different sporting activities can influence types of injury

#### 1.1.2 Coaching/Instructing/Leading:

- ☐ Knowledge of techniques/rules/regulations
- Experience
- □ Communication
- □ Supervision
- □ Ethical standards/behaviour

#### 1.1.3 Environment:

- □ Weather/temperature conditions
- □ Playing surface (natural and artificial) and surrounding area
- ☐ Human interaction
  - Other performers/participants
  - Officials
  - Spectators



#### 1.1.4 Equipment:

- Protective equipment
- □ Performance equipment
- □ Clothing
- □ Footwear

#### 1.1 To include:

- Compare and contrast how different extrinsic factors can influence the risk and severity of injury
- How some extrinsic factors can influence other extrinsic factors or part of the same extrinsic factor, e.g. the effects that playing surfaces (1.1.3) can have on appropriate footwear (1.1.4); the effect officials (1.1.3) can have on participants (1.1.3)

Consider the links with other topic areas:

- Warm up/cool down routines (Topic Area 2)
- Human interaction (1.1.3), psychological factors (1.2.2) and reasons for aggression (1.2.3)
- Different types and causes of sports injuries (Topic Area 3)
- Safety checks (4.1.1)
- How weather conditions can affect medical conditions (Topic Area 5)

<u>Using the information above</u> complete a <u>CHALLENGE of your choice</u> for homework and <u>upload to your PE</u> group on MS TEAMS – <u>click here to access CHALLENGES</u>