

Year 11 Religious Studies – Term 3 Paper 2 Revision

Christianity

Creation Story – Genesis 1

| Day 1 | Day 2 | Day 3 | Day 4 | Day 5 | Day 6 | Day 7 |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------|
| God creates light and dark | God creates Heaven and Earth | God creates the oceans, the land and plants | God creates the moon and the stars | God creates sea animals and birds | God creates land animals and finally human beings (Adam and Eve) | God rests |

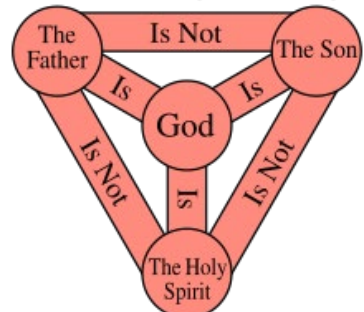
What does this teach Christians?

God is the all-powerful creator

Human beings are created in God's likeness, their lives have value (sanctity of life)

Humans have a responsibility to care for the world (stewardship)

The Holy Trinity



Types of Worship

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Liturgical | Follows the exact same pattern every time |
| Non-liturgical | Follows a structure but can be free flowing. Take place in a church |
| Charismatic | Informal worship that involves singing and is very active |
| Private | Takes place on your own. E.g. reading a Bible. |

Heaven

Christians believe that if you have behaved correctly on Earth according to the teachings of God and Jesus in the Bible, then you will go to Heaven. Heaven is a paradise where we join God.

Hell

However, if you have behaved in an evil manner, you may be sent to hell. This is a complete separation from God. This is now what God wants but a result of choices made with our own free will.

Judgement

Christians believe that God judges us based on our actions and choices, everyday in life we have the ability to choose. When we die God judges us based on our choices and rewards those who have been good/faithful/loving with a place in heaven.

Sin & Salvation

A sin is a wrongful or harmful action that goes against God's will, when we commit a sin we take ourselves away from God. Traditionally Jewish people would sacrifice animals to atone for sin, however when Jesus died this was to be an eternal sacrifice to allow us to get to heaven. This is why Jesus is called the lamb of God

Role of the Church Locally and Globally

| | | |
|--------------|----------------------------|--|
| Food banks | Street Pastors | Missionaries |
| Charity work | Reconciliation in conflict | Support groups for parents and the elderly |

Judaism

Orthodox Judaism

Orthodox Jews believe in the written law of the Torah. They are very traditional in their beliefs and strictly observe all the rules in the Torah. They believe that these rules are God's will on how humanity should live

Reform Judaism

Reform Judaism believes that Judaism needs to be updated to suit modern life. Some of the rules of the Torah are outdated and need to change.

Abraham

Abraham is the founder of the Jewish people. He made a promise to only believe in the one true God Later he showed dedication to God by being willing to sacrifice his son, Isaac, to God



Abraham will

Follow the one God

Circumcise himself and his son

God will

Give Abraham the promised land

Give Abraham descendants

Moses

Moses was the prophet who led the Jewish people out of slavery in Egypt. God sent ten plagues on the Egyptian people so that Moses could lead them back to the promised land



Moses will

Follow the Mitzvot from God

Punish those who break the law

God will

Follow God's law

Teach the law to the rest of the world

Mitzvot

The Mitzvah are a series of 613 rules found in the Torah. They are considered a guide from God to the Jewish people on how to best live an ethical life.

Orthodox Jews see them as important and strictly follow them

Reform Jews see some of them as outdated and no longer relevant follow



Jewish Life Events

| Brit Millah | Bar/Bat Mitzvah | Wedding | Shiv'ah | Avelut |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Circumcision ceremony for baby boys, followed by a name announcement | Coming of age ceremony (12 for girls, 13 for boys). Orthodox do not support Bat Mitzvah | Jewish wedding follow a set ceremony held under a canopy and including the breaking of a glass | The 30 days of mourning following a family members death | The year of mourning following a family members death |

Jewish Festivals

| Rosh Hashanah | Yom Kippur | Passover |
|---|--|--|
| Rosh Hashanah is the Jewish New Year that remembers the creation story. It lasts for 10 days. To celebrate Jews will blow the shofar and stay up all night praying in the Synagogue | Yom Kippur comes 8 days after Rosh Hashanah, at the end of the High Holy Days. It is known as the Day of Atonement. To celebrate Jews will fast for 25 hours and reflect on the past year. | This festival remembers the escape from Egypt and the story of Moses. To celebrate, Jews will donate to charity and eat a special meal (Seder plate) |

Kosher Food Laws

Jewish food laws are known as the Kashrut, they are outlined in the Mitzvot, they are broken down into 3 main laws: you can only eat animals that are Kosher (ritually killed), you cannot mix meat and dairy products, there are certain animals that cannot be eaten (e.g. Pigs, Shellfish)



Year 11 Religious Studies – Term 3 Check

Comprehension Questions

1. How might a Jewish person observe Rosh Hashanah?
2. What are the 3 Kashrut laws?
3. How might a Jewish person observe Shiva?
4. What are the agreements of Moses' covenant with God?
5. Why do Orthodox Jews not support Bat Mitzvah's?
6. What are the 3 parts of the Holy Trinity?
7. What are the 3 sacraments? Explain their meanings.
8. What does the creation story teach Christians?
9. What are the 4 types of Christian worship? How are they different from each other?
10. What services does the church provide locally?

Research Task

Part 1

Research an example of a Jewish charity
Create a poster outlining:
The origins of the charity, how it helps others and which of the Jewish ethical principles it meets

Part 2

Research an example of a Jewish charity
Create a poster outlining:
The origins of the charity,
How it helps others,
How it may demonstrate the Christian concept of love thy neighbour

Fact File Task

Create a fact file for each of the 4 prophets you have studied for Paper 1

Noah
Abraham
Moses
Jesus

Each fact file should include

The key life events of each
Their ethical teachings
Why they are seen as important to believers today

Exam Practice Question

Have a go at this exam practice question. Make sure to give it to your teacher so they can mark it for you.

'All Jewish people should follow the Kashrut'. Evaluate this statement
[12 Marks]